## Math 441 - Homework 8

- 1. Let  $s_1 = \sqrt{7}$ ,  $s_2 = \sqrt{7 + \sqrt{7}}$ ,  $s_3 = \sqrt{7 + \sqrt{7 + \sqrt{7}}}$ , and in general define  $s_{n+1} = \sqrt{7 + s_n}$ . Prove that  $(s_n)$  converges, and find its limit.
- 2. Consider the collection of all Cauchy sequences of rational numbers. For two such sequences  $(a_n)$  and  $(b_n)$ , we say that  $(a_n) \sim (b_n)$  when  $\lim a_n b_n = 0$ . Prove that this relation is an equivalence relation.
- 3. Let  $(s_n)$  be a sequence, and suppose that  $\{s_n : n \in \mathbb{N}\}$  has an accumulation point s. Prove that there is a subsequence of  $(s_n)$  that converges to s.
- 4. Prove that any strictly increasing sequence of natural numbers must be unbounded. *Hint: Try a proof by contradiction and use the well-ordering principle.*